BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:)	
ROBERT MARK AGULNEK, M.D.	File No. 800-2014-004684
Physician's and Surgeon's) Certificate No. G 24127)	
Respondent)	

DECISION AND ORDER

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on September 8, 2017.

IT IS SO ORDERED August 10, 2017.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

By:

Jamie Wright, J.D., Chair

Panel A

- 1		
1	XAVIER BECERRA	
2	Attorney General of California JUDITH T. ALVARADO	
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General CHRISTINA L. SEIN	
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 229094	
5	California Department of Justice	
	300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013	
6	Telephone: (213) 897-9444 Facsimile: (213) 897-9395	
.7	Attorneys for Complainant	
8	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA	
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10	STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 800-2014-004684	
12	ROBERT MARK AGULNEK, M.D. OAH No. 2017020265	
13	Stipulated Settlement and Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order	
14	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate G 24127,	
15	Respondent.	
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18	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-	
19	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:	
20	PARTIES	
21	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board	
22	of California (Board). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in	
23	this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Christina L. Sein,	
24	Deputy Attorney General.	
25	2. Respondent Robert Mark Agulnek, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this	
26	proceeding by attorney Henry Lewin, of 1251 Fairburn Avenue, Los Angeles, CA 90024.	
27	3. On March 16, 1973, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number	
28	G 24127 to Respondent. That license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the	
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charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2014-004684, and will expire on September 30, 2017, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

- 4. Accusation No. 800-2014-004684 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on January 11, 2017. Respondent filed a timely Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2014-004684 is attached as Exhibit A and is incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2014-004684. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

- 9. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could establish a *prima facie* case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2014-004684 and that he has thereby subjected his license to disciplinary action.
- 10. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for modification of these terms, or if a subsequent Accusation is ever filed against him before the Board, all of the charges and

allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2014-004684 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of any such proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.

11. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's imposition of discipline as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CONTINGENCY

- 12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 13. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 14. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

A. PUBLIC REPRIMAND

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate number G-24127 issued to Respondent Robert Mark Agulnek, M.D., shall be and is hereby publicly reprimanded pursuant to California Business and Professions Code section 2227, subdivision

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(a)(4). This Public Reprimand, which is issued in connection with Accusation No. 800-2014-004684, is as follows:

"On or about January 15, 2010, you interpreted a thoracic and lumbar MRI of a patient. failing to diagnose a significant abnormality on the MRI. You also failed to document a discussion of a significant abnormality with the referring physician with time and date. In a patient with acute weakness immediately after an epidural injection, you should have considered epidural hematoma as the most likely diagnosis and, if the images are not of diagnostic quality, urgent repeat study should be performed and documentation of discussion with the referring physician is needed."

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Henry Lewin. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 6/29/17

ROBERT MARK AGULNEK. M.D.

Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with my client. Respondent Robert Mark Agulnek, M.D., the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and

Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED: June 29, 2017

HENRY LEWIN

Attorney for Responder

[Endorsement on following page]

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

Dated: 4/30 17

Respectfully submitted,

XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California JUDITH T. ALVARADO Supervising Deputy Attorney General

CHRISTINA L. SEIN

Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant

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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2014-004684

STATE OF CALIFORNIA MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA SACRAMENTO 11 20 17 BY DE Chards ANALYST

KATHLEEN A. KENEALY Acting Attorney General of California 2 JUDITH T. ALVARADO Supervising Deputy Attorney General 3 CHRISTINA L. SEIN Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 229094 California Department of Justice 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013 Telephone: (213) 897-9444 5 6 Facsimile: (213) 897-9395 7 Attorneys for Complainant 8 BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 800-2014-004684 12 Robert Mark Agulnek, M.D. ACCUSATION 15614 Royal Ridge Road 13 Sherman Oaks, CA 91403 14 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 24127, 15. Respondent. 16 17 18 19 Complainant alleges: 20 **PARTIES** 21 1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official 22 capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer 23 Affairs (Board). 24 2. On or about March 16, 1973, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's 25 Certificate Number G 24127 to Robert Mark Agulnek, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and 26 Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein 27 and will expire on September 30, 2017, unless renewed. 28 ///

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JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, publicly reprimanded, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Board deems proper.
 - 5. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

"

- "(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
- "(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
- "(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.

CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Negligent Acts)

6. Respondent's license is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (c), of the Code in that he committed repeated negligent acts in his care and treatment of patient A.H. The circumstances are as follows:

- 7. At all times relevant to the allegations herein, Respondent was an independent contractor radiologist providing services to Encino Hospital Medical Center.
- 8. On or about January 15, 2010, patient A.H., who was a 61 year-old female, underwent an epidural injection at Libbit Surgical Center. Following the injection procedure, A.H. complained of sharp pain in the lower extremities, followed by sensory and motor function loss below the T10 and T11 level. A.H. was transferred by ambulance to the emergency room of Encino Hospital Medical Center.
- 9. On or about January 15, 2010, a thoracic and lumbar MRI was performed on A.H. and interpreted by Respondent. Respondent's final report for the lumbar spine states "Mild desiccation and degenerative changes of the disc but no disc bulge or herniation is noted." His final report of the thoracic spine demonstrates "normal MRI of the thoracic spine... A repeat study of the thoracolumbar spine is recommended without contrast infusion in both projections to better evaluate this area as this is on the edge of the study on the current images both lumbar and thoracic is not well delineated." Although the images were suboptimal, the epidural hematoma of the lower thoracic spine is evident on the axial images.
- 10. On or about January 19, 2010, a repeat MRI was performed. Respondent interpreted the MRI stating there is "abnormal signal focus demonstrated in the spinal canal from approximately the T10-T11 disc space inferiorly through the T12-L1 disc space located mostly in the posterior and posterolateral aspect of the spinal canal displacing the cords slightly anteriorly and causing a slight mass effect on the cord and subarachnoid sac. This is consistent with a subdural or epidural hematoma."
- 11. The standard of care requires a physician to observe and document all pertinent findings on diagnostic imaging studies.
- 12. The standard of care provides that pertinent findings requiring urgent treatment need to be discussed with the referring physician or caretaker and documented.
- 13. Respondent's care and treatment of A.H. as set forth above in Paragraphs 7 through 12, include the following acts and/or omissions which constitute repeated negligent acts: